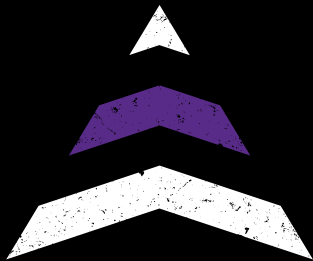




ATLAS

WELDING TITAN



ATLAS

WELDING TITAN